



Google

Volley

Easy, Fast Networking for Android

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What is Volley?



volley (vä-lē) n.:

the flight of the ball (as in volleyball or tennis) or its course before striking the ground



What is Volley?

volley (\'vä-lē\), n.:

a burst or
emission of many
things or a large
amount at once



Everything you need

JSON, images, raw text

Memory and disk caching

Powerful customization
abilities

Debugging and tracing tools

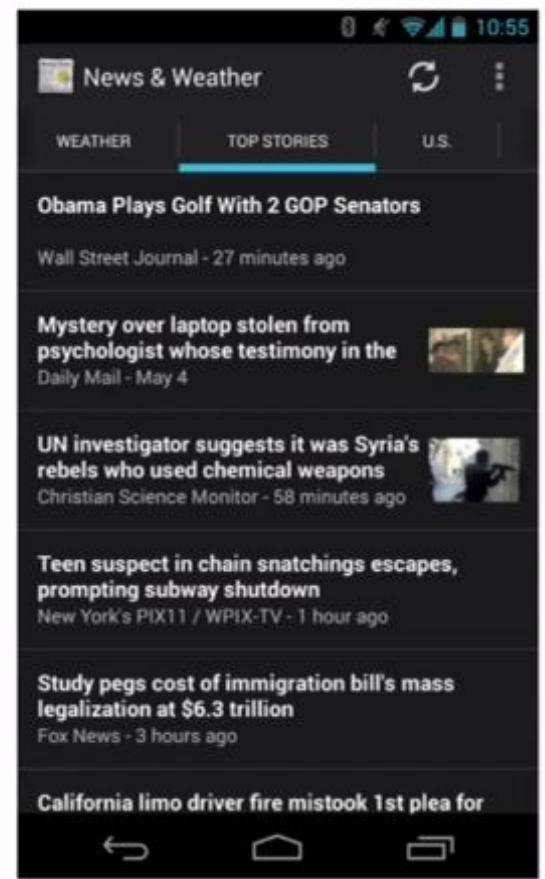
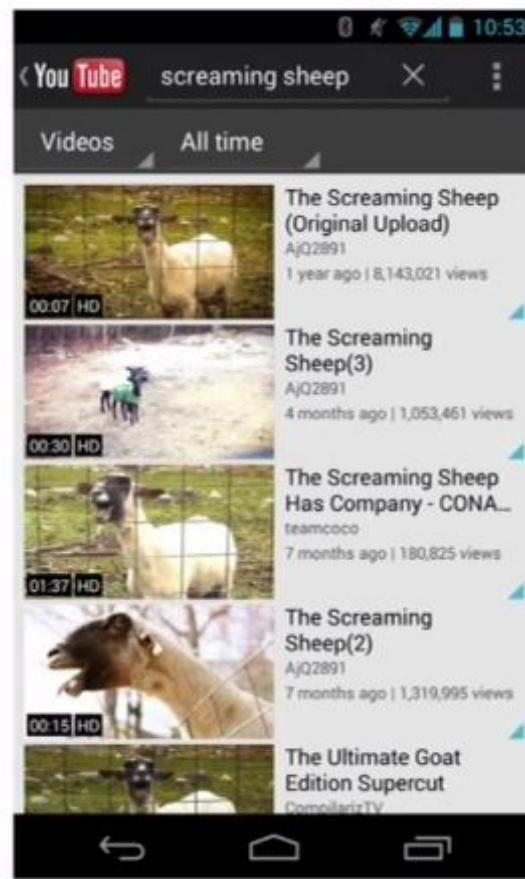
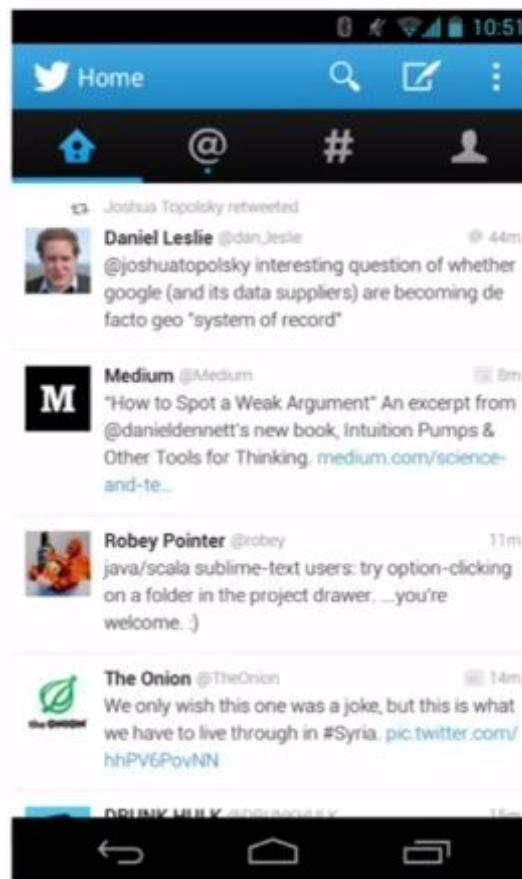
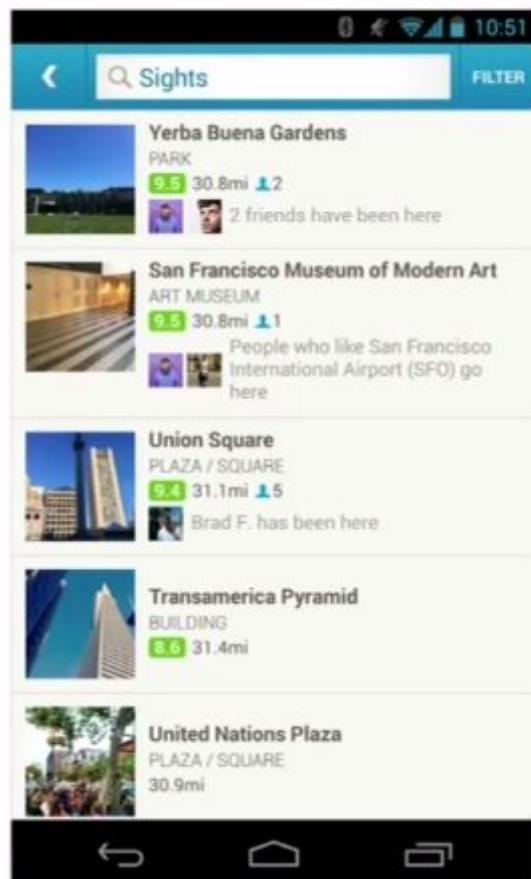




But why?

Android already has HTTP client support, right?

What do these all have in common?



Design tradeoffs

Great for RPC-style network operations that populate UI

Fine for background RPCs

Terrible for large payloads





A simple app

Paginated list of strings with thumbnail images

Simple JSON protocol

GET /api/list HTTP/1.1

```
{"items": [  
  {  
    "title": "Dollar Bill",  
    "description": "Please. Mr. Y'all was my father.",  
    "image_url": "/static/24.jpg"  
  },  
  {  
    "title": "Tennis Ball",  
    "description": "Every dog's favorite.",  
    "image_url": "/static/60.jpg"  
  },  
  ...  
],  
"next": "10_10" }
```



Dollar Bill

Mad libs is fun...but not as fun as having a dollar bill on your hands.



Tennis Ball

Tennis Ball? I hardly know her!



Bowl Of Cereal

You will never forget a bowl of cereal like this.



Apple

I don't know about you, but an apple is what I need.



Laptop



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  ...  
],  
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```



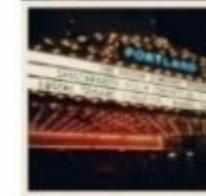
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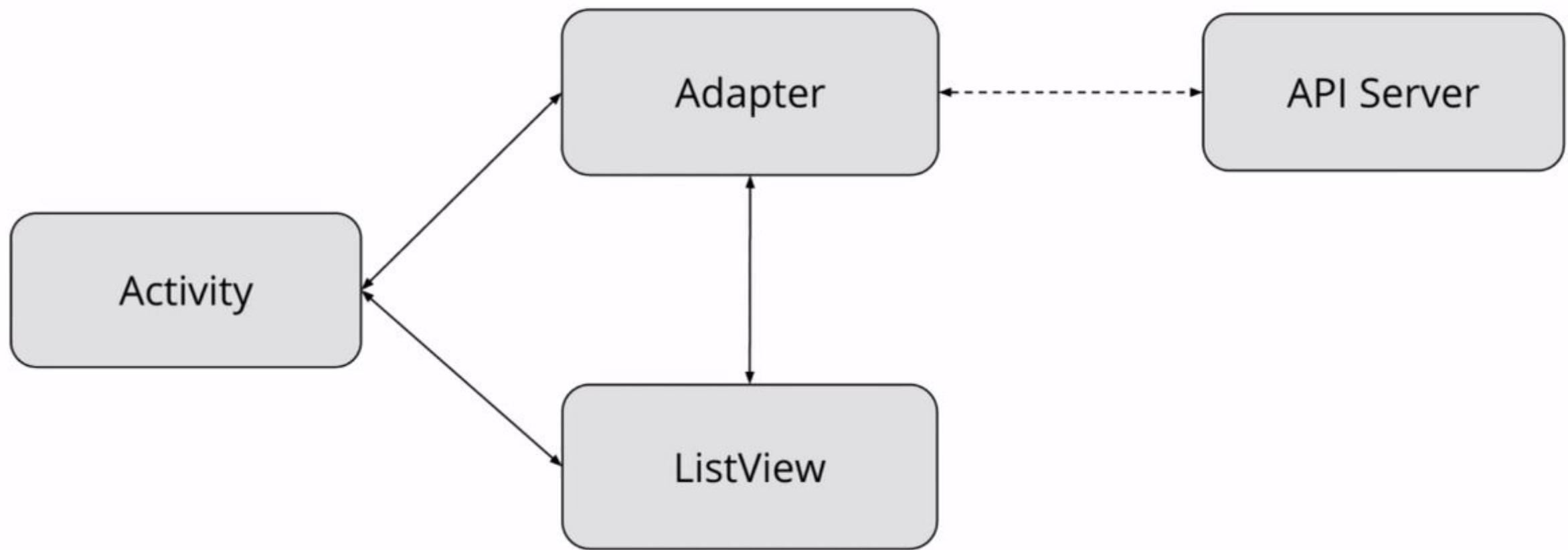
I don't know about you, but an apple is what I need.



Laptop



Application architecture



Typical implementation

Adapter loads data from getView()

```
@Override  
public View getView(int position, View view, ViewGroup parent) {  
    // Load more if we're close to the end.  
    if (closeToEnd(position) && !mLoading) {  
        loadMoreData();  
    }  
  
    // Make the views...
```

Java



Typical implementation

loadMoreData()

```
// private class LoadItemsTask extends AsyncTask<URL, Void, JSONObject> {  
  
protected JSONObject doInBackground(URL... params) {  
    HttpURLConnection conn = (HttpURLConnection) params[0].openConnection();  
    InputStream input = conn.getInputStream();  
    ByteArrayOutputStream baos = new ByteArrayOutputStream();  
    copy(input, baos);  
    JSONObject jsonRoot = new JSONObject(baos.toString());  
    return jsonRoot;  
}
```

Java



Typical implementation

loadMoreData()

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// private class LoadItemsTask extends AsyncTask<URL, Void, JSONObject> {  
  
protected JSONObject doInBackground(URL... params) {  
    HttpURLConnection conn = (HttpURLConnection) params[0].openConnection();  
    InputStream input = conn.getInputStream();  
    ByteArrayOutputStream baos = new ByteArrayOutputStream();  
    copy(input, baos);  
    JSONObject jsonRoot = new JSONObject(baos.toString());  
    return jsonRoot;  
}
```

Java



Typical implementation

loadMoreData()

```
// private class LoadItemsTask extends AsyncTask<URL, Void, JSONObject> {  
  
protected void onPostExecute(JSONObject jsonRoot) {  
    List<Items> items = parseJson(jsonRoot);  
    appendItemsToList(item);  
    notifyDataSetChanged();  
}  
}
```

Java



Typical implementation

Back in getView()

Java

```
@Override  
public View getView(int position, View view, ViewGroup parent) {  
    // Load more if needed, make ViewHolder, etc.  
  
    mTitleView.setText(item.title);  
    mDescriptionView.setText(item.description);  
  
    new LoadImageTask(holder.imageView).execute(  
        new URL(BASE_URL + item.imageUrl));
```



Typical implementation

LoadImageTask

```
// private class LoadImageTask extends AsyncTask<URL, Void, Bitmap> {  
  
    public LoadImageTask(ImageView imageView) {  
        mImageView = imageView;  
    }  
  
    protected Bitmap doInBackground(URL... params) {  
        HttpURLConnection conn = (HttpURLConnection) params[0].openConnection();  
        InputStream input = conn.getInputStream();  
        return BitmapFactory.decodeStream(input);  
    }  
}
```

Java



Typical implementation

LoadImageTask

```
// private class LoadImageTask extends AsyncTask<URL, Void, Bitmap> {  
  
protected void onPostExecute(Bitmap result) {  
    mImageView.setImageBitmap(result);  
}  
}
```

Java





Problems and solutions

Typical approach vs. Volley approach

Problems



**All network requests
happen serially**



Problems



**Rotating the screen
will reload everything
from the network**



Problems



**AsyncTasks stomp on
recycled views**



Problems



**Compatibility
problems on Froyo**



Volley implementation

Setup

```
// Somewhere common; app startup or adapter constructor  
  
mRequestQueue = Volley.newRequestQueue(context);  
mImageLoader = new ImageLoader(mRequestQueue, new BitmapLruCache());
```

Java



Volley implementation

loadMoreData()

```
mRequestQueue.add(new JsonObjectRequest(Method.GET, url, null,
    new Listener<JSONObject>() {
        public void onResponse(JSONObject jsonRoot) {
            mNextPageToken = jsonGet(jsonRoot, "next", null);
            List<Items> items = parseJson(jsonRoot);
            appendItemsToList(item);
            notifyDataSetChanged();
        }
    }
})
```

Java



Volley implementation

Retrieving images with ImageLoader

```
if (holder.imageRequest != null) {  
    holder.imageRequest.cancel();  
}  
  
holder.imageRequest = mImageLoader.get(BASE_URL + item.image_url,  
    holder.imageView, R.drawable.loading, R.drawable.error);
```

Java



Volley implementation

Using NetworkImageView

- ~~<ImageView~~
- + <com.android.volley.NetworkImageView

XML

```
mImageView.setImageUrl(BASE_URL + item.image_url, mImageLoader);
```

Java



Easy to write custom requests

Java

```
@Override  
protected Response<T> parseNetworkResponse(NetworkResponse response) {  
    try {  
        String json = new String(  
            response.data, HttpHeaders.parseCharset(response.headers));  
        return Response.success(  
            gson.fromJson(json, clazz), HttpHeaders.parseCacheHeaders(response));  
    } catch (UnsupportedEncodingException e) {  
        return Response.error(new ParseError(e));  
    } catch (JsonSyntaxException e) {  
        return Response.error(new ParseError(e));  
    }  
}
```

<https://gist.github.com/ficusk/5474673>



Gson implementation

loadMoreData()

Java

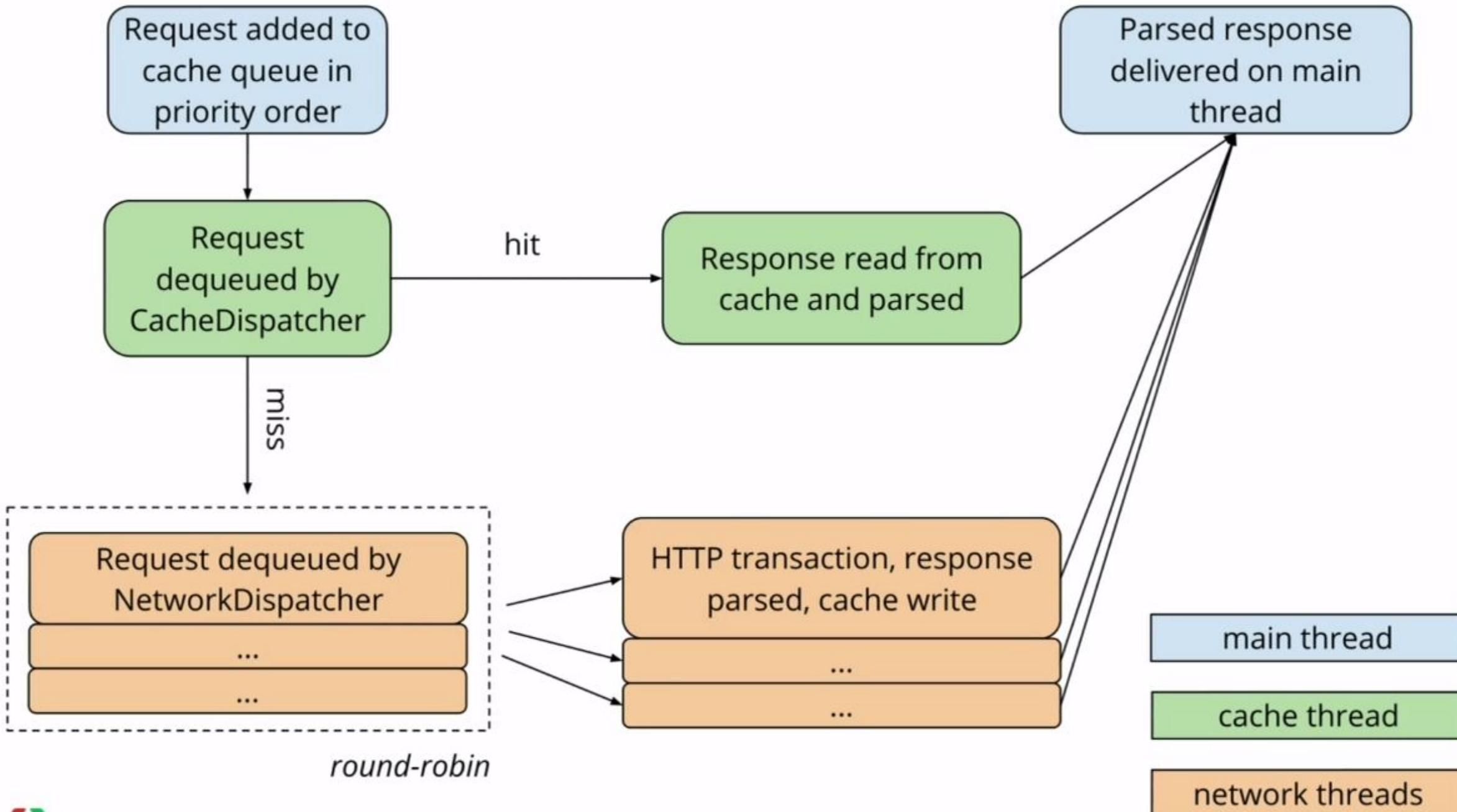
```
mRequestQueue.add(  
    new GsonRequest<ListResponse>(url, ListResponse.class, null,  
    new Listener<ListResponse>() {  
        public void onResponse(ListResponse response) {  
            appendItemsToList(response.items);  
            notifyDataSetChanged();  
        }  
    }  
}
```





Under the hood

Architecture and semantics



Debugging and tracing

```
adb shell setprop log.tag.Volley VERBOSE
```

```
D/Volley ( 6027): [1] MarkerLog.finish: (443 ms) [ ] http://ficus.me:8080/static/05.jpg LOW 11
D/Volley ( 6027): [1] MarkerLog.finish: (+0 ) [ 1] add-to-queue
D/Volley ( 6027): [1] MarkerLog.finish: (+68 ) [15] cache-queue-take
D/Volley ( 6027): [1] MarkerLog.finish: (+1 ) [15] cache-hit-expired
D/Volley ( 6027): [1] MarkerLog.finish: (+136 ) [19] network-queue-take
D/Volley ( 6027): [1] MarkerLog.finish: (+127 ) [19] network-http-complete
D/Volley ( 6027): [1] MarkerLog.finish: (+101 ) [19] network-parse-complete
D/Volley ( 6027): [1] MarkerLog.finish: (+9 ) [19] network-cache-written
D/Volley ( 6027): [1] MarkerLog.finish: (+0 ) [19] post-response
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```



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D/Volley ( 6027): [1] MarkerLog.finish: (+1 ) [ 1] done
```





The main thread

Or, how I learned to stop using *synchronized*

The main thread

Ever written this block of code?

```
@Override  
public void onPostExecute(Result r) {  
    if (getActivity() == null) {  
        return;  
    }  
  
    // ...
```

Java



The main thread

All responses are delivered to the main thread

If you cancel from the main thread, Volley guarantees your response will not be delivered

```
@Override  
public void onStop() {  
    for (Request <?> req : mInFlightRequests) {  
        req.cancel();  
    }  
    ...  
}
```

Java



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public void onStop() {  
    for (Request <?> req : mInFlightRequests) {  
        req.cancel();  
    }  
    ...  
}
```

Java



The main thread

All responses are delivered to the main thread

If you cancel from the main thread, Volley guarantees your response will not be delivered

```
@Override  
public void onStop() {  
    mRequestQueue.cancelAll(this);  
    ...  
}
```

Java



The main thread

All responses are delivered to the main thread

If you cancel from the main thread, Volley guarantees your response will not be delivered

```
@Override  
public void onStop() {  
    mRequestQueue.cancelAll(  
        new RequestFilter() { ...
```

Java





Wrapping up

What does it all mean?

How to get started

1. Clone the Volley project
2. Import the code into your project
3. `Volley.newRequestQueue(context)`

```
git clone https://android.googlesource.com/platform/frameworks/volley
```



Thanks!



<http://google.com/+FicusKirkpatrick>

<http://twitter.com/ficus>